1876.



### BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

### Twenty-third Annual Report

ON THE

### COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY, CHAIRMAN.

SIR HARRY VERNEY, BARONET.

THOMAS SANDS CHAPMAN, Esq.

JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.

LAWRENCE ROBERT HALL, Esq.

WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.

RICHARD ROSE, Esq.

EDWARD DYKE LEE, Esq.

JAMES EDWARD McCONNELL, Esq.

THE REVEREND JAMES BOOTH, LL.D.

THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.

THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.

RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT	Mr. John Humphry.					
Assistant Medical Officer Mr. George Henry Dodsworth						
CHAPLAIN	THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.					
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	MR. ACTON TINDAL.					
Treasurer $\left\{\right.$	Mr. Herbert Astley Paston Cooper.					
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK {	Mr. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER (Since Deceased).					

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2018 with funding from Wellcome Library

Bucks (to wit).—To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the General Quarter Session of the Peace, to be holden at Aylesbury, in and for the said County, on Monday, the 3rd day of January, 1876.

### THE ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1875, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH AND 17TH VICT., CAP. 97, ss. 22 and 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee Report, in the terms of the Statute, that the "State and Condition" of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and the accommodation is sufficient and proper for the number of Patients.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants are satisfactory, and there has been no change during the past year amongst the Principal Officers of the Establishment; but your Committee, with great regret, have to notice that they are about to lose the valuable services of Mr. Richard Roberts Hollyer, the House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, through ill-heath; this Officer has faithfully, and with great

energy and ability, discharged the duties of his Office since the opening of the Asylum in the year 1853, and his loss to the Institution will be severely felt.

The full number of Patients on 16th December, 1875, the day of the last meeting of your Committee was as follows:—

	M.	$\mathbf{F}$ .	TOTAL.
County Patients	135	217	$\dots$ 352
Out County Patients	30	11	41
Private Patients	9	5	14
On Probation Pauper Patients (County)	1	8	9
On Leave (Private Patient)	0	1	1
Gross Total	175	242	417

The number of County Patients in the Asylum at the corresponding period of the year ending 17th December, 1874, was 342.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients	43	48	91
Out County Patients	30	11	41
Private Patients	5	2	7
Gross Total	78	61	139

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in the County having Patients in the Asylum during the four quarters has been a uniform rate of 11s. 1d., being the same rate of charge per head per week as that made for the year 1874, which may be considered as moderate in amount.

The following is a Table shewing the cost of the maintenance:-

# TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of Provisions consumed by the Patients.

2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries. 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the receipts of the Establishment.

4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	Quarter ending 18th December, 1875	Quarter ending 18th September, 1875	Quarter ending 19th June, 1875	Quarter ending 20th March, 1875			
57					00		
5,086 19 74	1,302 18 1	$1,332 6 7\frac{1}{4}$	$1,237 7 1\frac{1}{4}$	£ s. d. 1,214 7 9 <sup>3</sup>	Cost of Provisions consumed by Patients.	ť	
	4 10	4 11	4 9	s. d. 4 10	Rate per Patient per Week.		
1,449 13 54	$417\ 11\ 6\frac{1}{4}$	$274 \ 8 \ 4\frac{1}{2}$	296 15 3	£ s. d. 460 18 3½	Cost of Fuel and other Necessaries.	'n	
	$1   6\frac{1}{2}$	1 0	1 13	s. d. 1 10	Rate per Patient per Week.		
242 8 10½	$223 \ 13 \ 10\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 0	0 0 0	£ s. d. 18 14 11 <del>3</del>	Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, deducting Receipts.	ώ	
	$0\ 10\frac{1}{4}$	0 0	0 0	s. d. 0 1	Rate per Patient per Week.		
4,110 11 114	$1,041 \ 19 \ 6\frac{1}{2}$	1,034 1 10	$1,033 \ 2 \ 9\frac{3}{4}$	£ s. d. 1,001 7 9	The Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.	4.	
	$3\ 10^{1}_{1}$	3 9 <u>3</u>	3 113	s. d. 3 113	Rate per Patient per Week.		
10,781 16 5	$2,986  3  0^{\frac{1}{2}}$	$2,602\ 10\ 2_{4}^{1}$	$2,497$ 14 $4\frac{1}{4}$	£ s. d. 2,695 8 10	Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Total of	
	0 11 1	0 9 7	0 9 71	£ s. d. 0 10 83	Rate of Mainte-nance per Patient per Week.		
	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	£ s. d.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.		
	37,748	38,008	36,432	35,201	Aggregate Number of Days' Mainte- nance of Patients.		

Your Committee subjoin a Summary showing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum, up to the 16th December, 1875:—

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853	62	95	157
1854	73	97	170
1855	82	113	195
1856	80	115	195
1857	95	118	213
1858	116	134	250
1859	112	143	255
1860	108	135	243
1861	120	146	266
1862	129	145	274
1863	133	153	286
1864	. 129	150	279
1865	. 137	164	301
1866	. 132	191	323
1867	. 136	190	326
1868	. 143	212	355
1869	. 181	240	421
1870	. 186	240	426
1871	. 141	208	349
1872	. 137	212	349
1873	. 152	224	376
1874	. 149	241	390
1875	. 175	242	417

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 23rd of September last, and the following is a Copy of their Report upon that occasion:—

Bucks County Asylum, September 23rd, 1875.

Since this Asylum was visited by Members of our Board ten months ago, the number of Patients here has risen from 392 to 416. The Bucks Patients of the pauper class are 355, i.e., 133 males and 222 females. The Out County Patients are 45, i.e., 31 men and 14 women. The private Patients consist of 10 men and 6 women. One Pauper of each sex and one private Patient are away on leave; all the rest we have seen. The

maintenance charges are the same as at last visit. There is a very large number of infirm, demented and idiot cases in the wards, but very few general paralytics. There are but five vacant beds on the male side, and the female department has one Patient over its estimate of accommodation. We find that of the Out County Patients, 11 belong to Middlesex, 6 to Surrey, and 23 were received here under some arrangement between the Visitors of Littlemore Asylum and the Committee of this Asylum. For the future accommodation of the Bucks Patients it is evident that something must now be done towards discharging the Out County Paupers and Private Patients unless, as we recommend, proper arrangements be made for a considerable number of the Patients now in this Asylum by removal either to Workhouses, or into single charge with their friends. We refer of course, to such Patients only as are chronic and harmless cases, and we repeat under special arrangements for their care the friends of some might, we think, be able and willing to receive their insane relatives, with some pecuniary assistance from the Unions, and such Patients should be frequently visited by the Union Medical Officers. We are told by Dr. Humphry that of the 416 inmates of the wards, he considers not more than six to be curable. The admissions since last visit have been paupers, 74 from Unions in Bucks; 40 from other Unions; 7 private Patients; together 121. Discharges—29 Bucks Patients, 21 Out County, 6 private class; together 56. The Death Records inform us that 42 Patients have been so taken away—37 Bucks, 3 Out County, and 2 private Patients. the dead 22 were men, 20 were women; 21 of the 42 died within twelve months after their admission; 5 had been 22 years in the wards. chief causes of death were diseases of the brain, including general paralysis and apoplexy, which were fatal in 13 cases, diseases of the heart and lung in 10, and epilepsy in 7 instances. One of the epileptics was found dead in a single room, and the only inquest held since the last visit was in that case; the verdict was "Natural Death." Post morten examinations were made in 18 instances. Seclusion has been employed with 13 males and 14 females, but with most on one occasion only, the men have been 18 times secluded, and the women on 27 occasions in all. Restraint by means of the waistcoat was used with a man for 13 days to prevent self-injury. Both sexes were quiet in the several rooms occupied by them; in fact, too quiet, the great majority sitting listless and wholly unoccupied. Not overlooking the fact that many are much demented, we yet would advocate persistent and strenuous efforts to rouse them from their do-nothing condition. The introduction of a larger supply of cheap and simple games and more illustrated newspapers might have a good effect, and the attendants should also do their utmost to encourage reasonable amusements among the less intelligent of those who are capable of something better than absolute inaction. The dietary is, we understand, the same as at last visit. A fish dinner is occasionally given; to-day's fare for dinner was suet and current pudding with beer; we tasted both and found them to be good, and upon the subject of diet no person complained to us.

register of employed gives the number as 103 men and 119 women. In the Laundry we took the names of 27 women there engaged. An extension of the Washhouse is in progress which will provide for shutting off the machinery for the safety of the Patients, and at the same time give more space for the necessary work of that department. If the plans of this extension have not been submitted to the Secretary of State, that step should be taken without delay. The Drying-ground contiguous to the Laundry is also in process of enlargement. Of the male Patients, 25 suffer from epilepsy, and on the female side 29 are afflicted in like manner. We have pointed out to the Medical Superintendent more than one way in which we think the continuous supervision of that class might be secured; it will probably involve some outlay in building, but the necessity for such supervision is great. The Infirmaries were, as noticed at previous visits, in an over-crowded condition, and they require enlargement in regard to day room space. The acutely suicidal cases are closely watched both by day and night, and no fatal results have followed the attempts made at self-destruction in this Asylum during the past ten months. serious casualties appear to have been the fracture of an elbow joint, and the fracture of a shoulder, neither attributable to neglect or ill-treatment. We found 1 man and 6 women in bed. The general health is fair, but there are a few cases of diarrhoea. Under Medical treatment, 17 men and 23 women are at the present moment registered. The wards are as we have usually found them, in excellent order, well ventilated, and in a perfect condition of cleanliness, and we continue to entertain a high opinion of the management of this Asylum, and of the kindness with which its patients are treated.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, Commissioners JAMES WILKES, in Lunacy.

### ENLARGEMENT OF THE LAUNDRY.

In compliance with the Resolution of the Court at the last Easter Sessions, your Committee have during the past year completed the enlargement of the Washhouse and Laundry, under contract with Mr. George Cooper, of Aylesbury, at the cost of £333, and it will be in the recollection of the Court that at the same Sessions, the Court directed that the addition to the Dormitories for epileptic Patients, which the Commissioners in Lunacy recommended in their Report of their visit, on the 24th Nov., 1874, should be postponed; but it will be observed that the Commissioners, in the Report of their late visit, again point to the expediency of the enlargement of these Dormitories.

### CHRONIC AND HARMLESS FEMALE PATIENTS.

The Committee have, however, made arrangements with the Guardians of the Aylesbury, Wycombe, Leighton, and Newport Pagnell Unions for the removal of the chronic and harmless female Patients from the Asylum to the Workhouses of those Unions in accordance with the recommendation of the Commissioners in Lunacy, which has relieved the female ward of a small number of Patients.

### OXFORDSHIRE MALE PATIENTS.

During the past year the Committee have entered into an agreement (approved by the Secretary of State) with the Committee of Visitors of the Littlemore Asylum for reception of 25 male Patients into this Asylum at the current rate of maintenance, with the addition of the sum of 1s. 9d. per head per week, by way of rent for the Building, and this latter sum is payable by the County of Oxford, whether the full number of 25 such Patients are continuously in the Asylum or not; up to the present time 23 only of such Patients have been admitted.

### SUPPLY OF WATER.

Your Committee in their last Report expressed a fear that the decrease in the Supply of Water at the "Willow Spring" would render it necessary for them to seek a supply from other sources; they have, however, now the satisfaction of stating that the supply throughout the year has been abundant, although of the same hard quality as before noticed.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Accounts, as to the repayment of instalments of the principal monies borrowed and the interest thereon.

In the Appendix No. 2 is shown the amount expended in Repairs, and also the Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the Statute.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

And in the Appendix No. 4 will be found an Abstract of the Garden and Farm Account for the year 1875.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Sessions to appoint a Committee of Visitors of the Asylum for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Act.

(Signed)

PETER THOMAS OUVRY,

CHAIRMAN.

### MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

In compliance with the rules of the Asylum, the following Report of its operations for the year ending the 18th of December, 1875, is respectfully submitted.

The number of Patients under care at the beginning of the year was 388 (148 males and 240 females). The number admitted during the last twelvemenths was 139 (78 males and 61 females), making a total of 527 Patients under treatment during that time. The highest number in the Asylum on any day was 423, the lowest number was 384. The average daily number resident was 403, or 29 more than in the year 1874, while the number on the books at the close of the year was 414.

The number of admissions and of Patients under treatment has exceeded that of any former year, with one exception. Of the 139 admissions, 23 were transfers of Idiots and Imbeciles from the Oxford County Asylum, received under agreement with the Visitors of that Asylum, and 53 others were suffering from such forms of insanity or such complications as precluded the hope of recovery.

Sixty-five Patients were discharged, of whom 40 had recovered, 12 were discharged relieved and 13 were unimproved, of which latter class 12 were transferred to other Asylums. Of the recoveries recorded, 17 were males and 23 were females, the proportion of recoveries among the males

(omitting all calculation of the 23 Idiots and Imbeciles from the Oxford County Asylum) being at the rate of 32 per cent., and for the females 38 per cent., of the admissions during the year.

The deaths were 48 in number (26 males and 22 females), being in the proportion of 12 per cent. of the average daily number resident, or 9 per cent. of the total number under treatment. The causes of death were organic diseases of the brain 28, diseases of the heart and lungs 7, pulmonary consumption 3, diseases of the abdominal viscera 4, senile decay 5, acute rheumatism with pericarditis 1. The average age at the time of death was—for the men 57 years, for the women 49 years. One half of the mortality occurred among the Patients recently admitted, thus 8 (4 males and 4 females) did not live for one month after their admission, 6 (3 males and 3 females) died within three months, and 10 more (6 males and 4 females) had not been resident for longer periods than from 3 to 9 months.

The Coroner held one inquest during the year on the body of a private Patient who had been admitted only the night before his death, and who had got out of bed and died suddenly on the floor of his room in an epileptic fit. Verdict, "Death from natural causes."

Three female children have been born within the Asylum during the past year. In the first case, both mother and child left at the end of the month; in the second case the child was born dead, and the mother still remains in the Asylum; while in the third case the infant was removed by the father, and the mother in the course of a few weeks improved sufficiently to return to her home. A large number of the Patients admitted during the year had strong suicidal propensities, and though several attempts have been made, it is a ground for sincere thankfulness that owing to the vigilance of the attendants the cunning projects of these patients have been frustrated.

The general health of the Inmates has been good throughout the year, with the exception of several cases of diarrhœa in the autumn, and no serious accident to be recorded has happened.

The only structural alterations made during the past year consists of a

much needed addition to the Washhouse in the Laundry. This department had not been increased in size since the opening of the Asylum, though there are now more than twice as many Patients as were originally contemplated. No other changes have been made in the buildings, but a considerable amount of papering, colouring and painting has been done.

Early in the last spring, Mr. Hollyer, the Clerk and Steward began to suffer from illness, and though unable to continue to perform the active duties which had devolved on him from the opening of the Asylum, and in which he had always taken such an anxious interest, he, with the additional assistance which you granted him, was able to continue to supervise the business of his office, until latterly when his condition became so serious as to render it a matter of urgent necessity that he should give up all official duties.

Throughout the year the subordinate officers have performed their duties in a satisfactory manner, and but few changes have occurred. The Head Attendants of both divisions who have been connected with the Asylum for several years, and whose services are of great practical usefulness, are entitled to my thanks for their assistance and co-operation in the management of the Asylum.

To Mr. Dodsworth, who has now for upwards of two years acted as Assistant Medical Officer, my acknowledgements are due for his unvarying attention to all matters connected with the medical treatment of the Patients.

In conclusion I beg to express to you my warmest thanks for the kindness and support I have experienced at your hands during the past year, as well as for the substantial proofs you have given me of your approbation.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE I.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1875.

In the Asylum 19th December, 1874	M. 148	F. 240	TOTAL. 388
Admitted for the first time during the year 71 53 124 Re-admitted during the year 7 8 15 Total admitted	78	61	139
Total under care during the year		301	527
Total Discharged and Died during the year	52	61	113
Remaining in the Asylum 18th December, 1875	174	240	414
Average numbers resident during the year	166	237	403

TABLE II.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum in 1853 to the present date, December 18th, 1875.

Persons admitted during the period of 23 years	M. 964 119	F. 972 124	Total. 1936 243
Total cases admitted	1083	1096	2179
Discharged or Removed:       M. F. Total         Recovered       326 365 691         Relieved       46 72 118         Not improved       160 122 282         Died       377 297 674			
Total Discharged and Died during the 23 years	909	856	1765
Remaining the 18th of December, 1875	174	240	414

TABLE III.—Showing the form of Disorder on Admission.

Mania, Recent and Acute.  , Chronic , with Epilepsy , with Paralysis , with General Paralysis , Puerperal Melancholia. Dementia , with Epilepsy , with Paralysis Congenital Imbecility , with Epilepsy Idiotey , with Epilepsy	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{array}$	F. 26 6 2 2 0 1 15 3 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 61	Total.  43 16 7 2 2 1 26 15 3 4 4 13
--	--	---------------------------------------	--------------------------------------

TABLE IV .- Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the opening of the Asylum.

Admitted:
Total   M. F.   Total   M. F
Total   M. F.   Total   M. F
Remaining   Average   From   Average
Protal   Redieved   Protal   M. F.   Total
Discharged.   Died.
Discharged.   Died.
Remaining from each numbers admission   Died.   Died
Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.    Not Improved.   F. Total. M. F. Total. M
Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.    Not Improved.   F. Total. M. F. Total. M
Remaining from each year's admission,   Died.   Died
Died.   Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.   Total. M. F. Total. M. F. Total.
Died.   Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.   Total. M. F. Total. M. F. Total.
Died.       Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.       Average numbers resident.         5       12       28       40       135       162       163
Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.  Total. M. F. Total. M. F. Total. 135 14 30 22 4 187 220 2 4 187 220 2 4 187 220 2 4 187 225 33 18 130 154 284 255 31 16 10 12 22 136 186 32 2 17 15 32 141 201 342 254 38 10 12 22 144 217 361 36 237 403 403 414
Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18, 1875.  Potal. M. F. Total. M. F. Total. 1228 40 135 162 144 217 361 324 366 237 403 40 33 166 237 403 174 240 414 174 240 414 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175
Remaining from each year's admission, ec. 18, 1875.  F. Total. M. F. Total. 28 40 135 162 4 7 162 184 29 117 217 217 217 217 214 200 215 225 12 22 144 207 228 398 10 15 32 144 207 351 17 26 148 226 374 40 93 166 237 403 166 237 403
Average numbers resident.  M. F. Total.  135 162 162 187 187 188 189 153 153 153 153 154 284 131 179 154 284 131 179 154 284 131 179 310 136 138 138 153 286 130 154 284 131 179 310 136 136 137 141 201 342 177 361 144 217 361 148 226 374 166 237 403
Average numbers resident.  M. F. Total.  135 162 162 187 187 188 189 153 153 153 153 154 284 131 179 154 284 131 179 154 284 131 179 310 136 138 138 153 286 130 154 284 131 179 310 136 136 137 141 201 342 177 361 144 217 361 148 226 374 166 237 403
Average numbers resident.  M. F. Total.  135 162 184 187 187 188 181 183 183 183 183 183 183 183 183
1
1
Per cer Recove Admi Admi 51 51 51 51 51 52 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32
100 cer
S P L
Mean.  100 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200
:   1514111111111111111111111111111111111
Per centage of Deaths on average numbers resident.  I. F. Mean  I. F. Mean  I. F. Mean  II. II. II. II. II. II. II. II. II. II
Mean.  14 9 16 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11

E V.-Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the

number of Patients of each year remaining on the 18th December, 1875.

ing sh	ons,	Tot.  101 11 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	114
Remaining of each	admissions, 18th Dec., 1875.	E. 1120 4 24 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	012
Re	adı 181	1 2 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2	174
ons.		Tot. 19 119 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	674
missi	Died	H. 22 84 118 8 118 8 12 8 1 1 1 1 8 1	297
s Adı		M. 22 122 123 124 125 126 127 127 128 128 128 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127	377
rear'	ed.	10t. 10t. 120t. 12	282
ach Y	Not Improved.	H: :1:2222411:0011:02:02:02	122
Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions	I	M. 2117718881774 :: 22 8 8 8 8 1 1 2 2 4 :: 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	160
Died	ed.	Tot. 1100 100 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 1	118
and	Relieved.	H :	72
rged	<u> </u>	X ::	46
ischa	red.	Tot. 113 113 114 115 116 117 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118	691
sal D	Recovered.	E. 2011.001.001.001.001.001.001.001.001.001	265
Tot	Re	M. 60 021113 00 021113 00 01 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	326
		Tot	48
875.	Died.	H 2 :-::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	22
l in 1875.		Ä 4::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	26
Died	ed.	Tot	13
l and	Not Improved.	Fi ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	00
No. of Patients Discharged and Died	In	¥ ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	5
isch	ed.	Tot.	12
nts L	Relieved.	Fi ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	00
Patie	<b>H</b>	K : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	4
. of ]	ed.	Tot.	40
No	Recovered.	F. 11 10	23
	Re	M	17
		1704. 1821. 1831. 1831. 1832. 1838. 1844. 1847. 1888.	2179
ed.	Relapsed Cases.	H :::1:028825558844767688888888888888888888888888888	124
Admitted.	Rela	II :::: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: ::	119
Aċ	New Cases.	H. 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	972
	Car	M. 29.28.29.39.39.39.39.39.39.39.39.39.39.39.39.39	964
		Year. 1853 1854 1855 1855 1856 1855 1856 1857 1858 1869 1860 1861 1865 1865 1865 1865 1865 1865 1865	Totals 964

TABLE VI.—Showing the Causes of Death during the Year.

CAUSES OF DEATH.			
	$\mathbf{M}$ .	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases:			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	3	3	6
Epilepsy and Convulsions	3	5	8
General Paralysis	3	0	3
Maniacal or Melancholic Exhaustion	$\overline{2}$	3	5
Inflammation, and other Diseases of the Brain,			
Softening, &c	4	2	6
Thoracic Diseases:	_	_	
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleurœ and Bronchi	3	1	4
Pulmonary Consumption	2	ī	3
Diseases of the Heart, &c.	ī	ī	$\frac{1}{2}$
Abdominal Disease:	~		
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or			
Peritoneum	0	0	0
Dysentery and Diarrhœa	0	$\stackrel{\circ}{4}$	4
Acute Rheumatism and Pericarditis	1	Õ	î
General Debility and Old Age	$\overline{4}$	ĭ	$\hat{5}$
General Dropsy	Õ	î	ĭ
			-
Total	26	22	48
Average Age at Death—Males, 57; Females	. 49.		
	,		

TABLE VII.—Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RE	COVER	ED.		DIEI	),
	$\mathbf{M}.$	F.	TOTAL.	$\mathbf{M}.$	$\mathbf{F}.$	Total.
Under 1 month	4	1	5	4	4	8
From 1 to 3 months	4	7	11	3	3	6
,, 3 ,, 6 ,,	3	8	11	4	1	5
,, 6 ,, 9 ,,	<b>2</b>	2	4	2	3	5
,, 9 ,, 12 ,,	0	3	3	0	0	0
,, 1 ,, 2 years	3	1	4	1	2	3
,, 2 ,, 3 ,,	0	1	1	<b>2</b>	1	3
,, 3 ,, 5 ,,	1	0	1	1	0	1
,, 5 ,, 7 ,,	0	0	0	0	2	2
,, 7 ,, 10 ,,	0	0	0	2	3	5
,, 10 ,, 12 ,,	0	0	0	1	0	1
,, 12 ,, 14 ,,	0	0	0	2	0	2
,, 14 ,, 18 ,,	0	0	0	0	0	0
,, 18 ,, 20 ,,	0	0	0	0	1	1
,, 20 ,, 22 ,,	0	0	0	4	2	6
Total	17	23	40	26	22	48

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

	Ι	Ourat	ion of	f Dise	eases	on A	$_{ m dmiss}$	ion, i	n Fo	ur Cl	lasses			
Class.	Ad	On	ion.	m Re	cover	red.	Rel	emove ieved nerwi	, or		Died.			
First Class— First attack and within 3 months on admission	M.	F. 19	Tot. 34	M. 4	F. 7	Tot.	M. 3	F. 4	Tot.	M. 6	F. 5	Tot.		
Second Class— First attack, above 3 and within 12 months on admission	10	16	26	4	5	9	2	4	6	4	3	7		
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on ad- mission	13	14	27	8	8	16	2	5	7	5	3	8		
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission	40	12	52	1	3	4	2	3	5	11	11	22		
Total	78	61	139	17	23	40	9	16	25	26	22	48		

TABLE IX.—Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

,												
$\mathbf{A}\mathrm{ges}.$	A .7	The		4	Th	e Dis	charg	ges.		$\mathbf{T}$ he	Dea	ths.
	Adi	nissio	ons.	Rec	cover	ed.	Rel otl	ieved herwi	, or se.			
From 5 to 10 years  ,, 10 ,, 15 ,,  ,, 15 ,, 20 ,,  ,, 20 ,, 30 ,,  ,, 30 ,, 40 ,,  ,, 40 ,, 50 ,,  ,, 50 ,, 60 ,,  ,, 60 ,, 70 ,,  ,, 70 ,, 80 ,,  ,, 80 ,, 90 ,,  Total	M. 0 4 1 12 19 11 13 11 6 1	F. 2 0 4 7 12 13 13 7 2 1	Tot. 2 4 5 19 31 24 26 18 8 2	M. 0 0 0 3 5 3 3 0 0	F. 0 0 2 6 4 4 5 1 1 0 23	Tot. 0 0 2 9 9 7 8 4 1 0	M. 0 0 0 6 0 2 0 1 0 0	F. 0 0 0 1 5 4 3 3 0 0 0	Tot. 0 0 7 5 · 6 3 4 0 0	M. 0 0 0 2 4 3 3 6 4 4 4 26	F. 0 0 2 2 3 3 5 5 2 0	Tot. 0 0 2 4 7 6 8 11 6 4

TABLE X.—Conditions as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

Condition in reference to		The			$\mathrm{Th}$	e Dis	charg	ges.				
Marriage.	Adı	missi	ons.	Re	Recovered. Relieved or otherwise.			The	The Deaths.			
Single	M. 43 26 9	F. 21 30 10	Tot. 64 56 19	M. 3 12 2	F. 6 14 3	Tot. 9 26 5	M. 6 1 2	F. 6 7 3	Tot. 12 8 5	M. 9 10 7	F. 11 5 6	Tot. 20 15 13
Total	78	61	139	17	23	40	9	16	25	26	22	48

### TABLE XI.—State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 18th of December, 1875.

Chronic or Incurable Cases	171	233	
Total	174	240	414

### TABLE XII.—Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, February, 1876.

UNIONS.	InCo Asy	unty lum.		ther ums.	In W		W: Frie		ŗ	Γotals	s.
Amersham Aylesbury Berkhampstead Bicester Brackley Buckingham *Eton Henley Leighton Newport Pagnell Potterspury Thame Winslow Wycombe	M. 17 23 8 19 1 8 22 2 3 14 14	F. 31 34 1 16 41 3 13 29 5 3 4 41	M.	F	M. 5 4 4 2 6 1 4 7	F. 8 6 1 2 2 13 1 7	M. 2 4 1 5 3 1 1 2	F. 4 8 8	M. 24 31 13 19 3 13 31 4 19 23	F. 43 48 1 1 26 41 5 19 48 6 6 6 50	Tot. 67 79 1 1 39 60 8 32 79 9 10 25 73
Total	131	221	• •	2	33	40	19	37	183	300	483

<sup>\*</sup> No Return from this Union.

### RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE PATIENTS,

FROM DECEMBER, 1874, TO DECEMBER, 1875.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	R	EPAIRED.
Dresses	249		2200
Aprons	858	e	1600
Chemises	207		1430
Shirts	172		2050
Slops	6		4
Pinafores	106		130
Petticoats	168		1330
Garden Bonnets	13		150
Caps	114		150
Night Gowns	$\overline{32}$		117
Drawers, pairs	8		100
Handkerchiefs	564		_
Bonnets Trimmed	120		
Vests	116		400
Shrouds	32		
Stays			170
Hose			9000
Sheets	301		850
Bolster Cases	397		650
Towels	148		470
Table Cloths	55		157
Window Curtains	115		90
Cushion Covers	2		12
Valances	62		. 30
Coffin Pillows	16		
Dusters	320		
Iron Holders	186		
Counterpanes bound	38		410
Blankets worked over	<b>1</b> 35		349

### CAROLINE CARTER,

Head Attendant.

### RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE SHOEMAKER'S SHOP,

DURING THE YEAR ENDING 18th DECEMBER, 1875.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{E}$	PAIRED.
Men's Bluchers	$70\frac{1}{2}$		432
Men's Cloth Bluchers			
Men's Clogs	1		2
Women's Cloth Boots			
Women's Leather Boots	49	• • • •	335
Women's Cloth Slippers			
Girl's Leather Boots			
Female Attendants' Waist Belts			
Female Patients' Waist Belts			
Engine Strap			

### RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE TAILOR'S SHOP,

DURING THE YEAR ENDING 18th DECEMBER, 1875.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	RE	PAIRED.
Aprons, Bathing			3
,, Laundry	<b>2</b>		$\mathbf{\hat{2}}$
Braces, Pairs	73		-
Belts, Waist			2
Band, Chaff-cutting Machine	1		
Bags, Chaff	8	• • • •	
Bolsters, Strong	1	• • • •	4
,, Tick	$75 \\ 2$	• • • •	7 1
,, Waterproof	2	• • • •	$\frac{1}{28}$
Caps, Cloth			11
,, Canvas	3		
,, Epileptic	_		24
Carpets	4		9
,, Bound			28
Chemises, Canvas, Strong	10		27
Cushions, Chair	6		<b>2</b>
Settee	4	• • • •	
Chairs, Easy		• • • •	3
Counterpanes Bound	20	• • • •	-
Door Curtains, Baize, Pairs	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$		- Commence
Dressing Gowns, Flannel	$\frac{2}{4}$	• • • •	_
Hassocks	1		3
Jackets	70		317
Kneelers			14
Ladders, Venetian Blind, Pairs	2	• • • •	2
Leggings, Pairs	7		-
Mattrasses, Tick	Spanning		29
,, Strong	8		7
,, Waterproof		• • • •	1
Re-stuffed	0	• • • •	21
Matting Bound Bound	$\begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 44 \end{array}$	• • • •	$\frac{96}{14}$
Palliasses	1	• • • •	2
Pinafores, Canvas, Strong			35
Pads for Padded Room			$\frac{3}{2}$
Rugs, Quilted, Strong	6	• • • •	$\overline{23}$
Suits, Canvas, Strong			4
,, Flannel, ,,			2
Shirts, Canvas, ,,		• • • •	76
Slops, ,,	2	• • • •	31
Sheets, Waterproof, Bound	5	• • • •	
Stool, Covered and Stuffed	1	• • • •	10
Stretchers		• • • •	10
Sofa, Re-covered			521
Trusses, Rupture, Re-covered	100		2
Tool Basket Lined			ĩ
Waistcoats	36		264

### CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

Years roll on in rapid succession, and the time has again come round when I have to lay before you a summary of my duties as your Chaplain.

These duties, a record of which has been laid before you at your monthly meetings, I have endeavoured humbly and faithfully to discharge. The character and disposition of the Patients vary so considerably that each case calls separately for the spiritual application of the Divine Word. To each and all I have given special attention, in the hope that they "may obtain mercy and find grace to help in" their peculiar "time of need." My heart's desire and prayer has always been to draw them in the grace of the Holy Spirit nearer to God in Christ; that, relying solely on their Saviour's perfect work and mediation, their Christianity may be of a practical character, a faith working by love.

Assuring you that I shall continue to give my best attention to the work entrusted to me,

I remain,

GENTLEMEN,

Yours obediently,
CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory,

December 15th, 1875.

## APPENDIX No. 1.

Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer, in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97.

		လ		863 1	Balance of Principal now due£21,863 11	0 0	Total of Principal Money borrowed£63,500 0 0
		బ ౧		008 1 145	Repayment of Principal (as above) 2,145 1	d'Actembra est actembra la	
	l					£3,393 8 2	
00	£3,393	85				139 19 10	
1 1	252	:::	• •	• •	Balance in the hands of the Treasurer		sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1873 72 0 1 The like for the year 1874 67 19 9
o 01	- œ	•	•	•	Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages		Buckingham towards the expenses of, and incident to erecting and providing the Asylum, pursuant to
5	£3,131	85 T				0 10 0	Amount of the Contribution payable by the Borough of
t	2,145					2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Act, 1860," 23 Vict, c 82, s. 2 (Local and Personal),
		0	0	100	To the Police Superannuation Fund, the like 100 0	0,020 10 10	Penalty under the "Bucks County Rate Amendment
		٥	4	) N	To t	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Deduct arrears 4 6 8
4	986	00	7	132 17	To the Police Superanuation Fund, the like		County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the pound, granted during this year 3,033 3 6
		10	6 1	853			Arrears of County Rate
					To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this	219 11 10	brought forward the hands of the Treasurer,
\$ \$\times\$	ස්	d.	Š	8ts		£ s. d.	1875.
					PAYMENTS.		RECEIPTS.
		1					

9 10 6

### APPENDIX No. 2.

### Abstract of the Repairs Account RECEIPTS.

	£s	, ;	3	£	s.	d
Even the Theory of the Country					0	0
From the Treasurer of the County		• • •	• •	1,200	U	V
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of						
Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County,						
for the Maintenance of Mary Ann Atterbury,						
Thomas Bovingdon, Sarah Eggleton, Hannah Arabella						
Fendick, Henry Fountain, Alice Francklin, John						
Harris, Alfred Hinson, Fanny Wassell Hitchcock,						
Mary Horwood, Richard Kinch, Thomas Law,						
Thomas Mullett, Elizabeth Parsons, Thomas Webb						
Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins,						
Edward Harper Trafford, Henry White, Thomas						
Wilkins, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt	• • • •			230	10	2
The like from the following Unions:—						
Brackley, Northamptonshire	0	13	4			
Brentford, Middlesex	98	1	1			
Camberwell, Surrey	12	0	3			
Croydon, Surrey	3	12	4			
Eastry, Kent	10	4	5			
Fulham, Middlesex	8	4	4			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford	69	11	3			
Middlesex, County of	2	12	0			
Potterspury, Northamptonshire	18		6			
Saint Giles-in-the-Fields, Middlesex	12		8			
Saint Leonard, Shoreditch, Middlesex	2	4	3			
Saint Mary Abbotts, Kensington, Middlesex		17				
Saint Olaves, Surrey	107					
Staines, Middlesex	2	4	3			
Uxbridge, Middlesex	6	7	10			
Wandsworth and Clapham, Surrey	11	6	2			
Wisbech, Cambridge and Norfolk	2	2	$\frac{2}{2}$			
Wisbeen, Cambridge and Norlotk			نہ ——	403	12	6
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, pro-				200	1.2	U
portion payable by the said Borough of the money						
expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the						
Act, for the year ending 20th December, 1873	25	14	2			
The like for the year ending 19th December, 1874		8	3			
The life for the year entired to the December, 10; 1				45	2	5
				1,879	5	1
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year				,	10	
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year					18	
Diente of the Louis Dienala Holli last year	• • • •	• • •	• • •			
				£1,954	13	10
				7	All was been been been been been been been bee	-

### APPENDIX No. 2.

### For the Year ending 18th December, 1875.

### PAYMENTS.

ORDINARY REPAIRS.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement	101	4	9			
Carpenter and Timber	103	3	6			
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colours	149	15	5			
Stonemason	2	2	3	0.50	_	* 1
Engineer	115	2	6	356	5	11
Steam Apparatus	13	7				
Laundry	17	4	8			
Gas Works and Fittings	57	0	4			
Water Service	102	1	6			
				304	16	9
Ironmonger	•	6				
Locksmith		18	5			
Windguards and Stoves		1	0			
Glass	8	14	3	1.00	^	j-reg
Baths	0	0	0	133	0	7
Cooper		10	9			
Basketmaker		16	1			
Daskolinazor		10		10	6	10
Upholsterer	213	12	0			
Bedding	192	11	0			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c	2	16	0			
House Baize	67	10	0	4 1 0		•
Airing Courts and Roads	20	15	1	476	9	0
Fire Insurance		10	0			
Musical Instruments		16	3			
Tools and Implements	14		6			
Miscellaneous	18	6	6			
	10			64	6	4
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, & IMPROVEMENTS.				1,345	5	5
Furniture	8	3	9			
Fittings		9				
Laundry	367	_	9			
				383	13	11
			-			
				1,728	19	4
Balance in hands of the Treasurer				203	12	9
Balance in hands of the House Steward		• • •	• •	203	1	9
		• • •	-			
			ć	£1,954	13	10
			1			

### APPENDIX No. 3.

### GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

Accounts of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 18th December, 1875, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute 16th & 17th Vict., eap. 97, sec. 58.

RECEIPTS.		
FROM UNIONS IN THE COUNTY:— For Pauper Patients, at 11/1 per week, viz.:— Amersham Aylesbury Brackley Buckingham Eton Henley Leighton Buzzard Newport Pagnell Potterspury Thame Winslow Wycombe	\$ s. d. 1,321 4 3 1,496 12 11 28 16 4 786 18 4 1,742 18 8 115 5 4 632 14 0 1,462 2 7 230 1 2 97 4 4 490 13 6 1,579 7 6	£ s. d.
FROM UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTIES:— For Pauper Patients at 12/10 and 16/- per week, viz.:— Brentford Brackley Camberwell Croydon Eastry Fulham Littlemore Asylum, Oxford, at 12/10 Potterspury Middlesex, County of Saint Olaves Saint Giles-in-the-Fields Saint Mary Abbott's, Kensington Staines Saint Leonard, Shoreditch Uxbridge Wandsworth and Clapham Wisbech	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9,983 18 11
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS:—  Mary Ann Atterbury Thomas Bovingdon Sarah Eggleton Hannah Arabella Fendick Alice Francklin Henry Fountain John Harris Alfred Hinson Fanny Wassall Hitchcock Mary Horwood Richard Kinch Thomas Lay Thomas Mullett Elizabeth Parsons Thomas Webb Richardson Joseph Henry Rose George Tompkins Edward Harper Trafford Henry White	14 14 0 36 8 0 36 8 0 39 0 0 17 19 10 12 5 0 36 8 0 2 11 0 36 8 0 20 15 9 27 9 0 24 18 0 54 12 0 9 11 4	1,570 2 11 57 12 8

Brought forward	£ 608		d. 11	£ 11,611		d. 6
From Private Patients (continued)— Thomas Wilkins Valentine Willifer Sarah Wyatt.	36 0 45	8 4 10	0 0 0	690	13	1 1
FOR REPAYMENT OF FUNERALS & RELIEF:— Aylesbury Amersham Buckingham Eton Leighton Buzzard Newport Pagnell Potterspury Winslow Wycombe Fulham Eastry.	5 3 5 1 2 1 2 8 1	2 0 12 15 0 0 0 0 16 0 18	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	37	3	8
ESTABLISHMENT:— For Repair of Clothing belonging to Private Patients and work done by Tailor ,, Cash of the Trustees of Miss H. A. Fendick, a Private Patient, for Clothing	3 13	19 0	$10\frac{1}{2}$			
"Sale and Consumption of Dripping "Sale of Old Rags and Bones "Rations for Servants and others "Sale of Moulding "Sale of Meat Tins and Boxes "Sale of Old Carpet and Matting "Telegrams Repaid "Sale of Glass, &c. "Railway Allowance for Rebate "Sale of Old Bottles "Work done by Painter "Repair of Private Patient's Box "Butter Returned into Store "Tea, Surplus in Weight "Sale of Tca Lead "Bacon returned into Store "Coal, Surplus in Weight	88 19 6 0 2 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 46	7 13 3 1 14 12 2 10 5 12 2 10 18 13 2	5 1½ 5 0 6 0 0 8 9 0 6 6 0		9	$10\frac{1}{2}$
,, Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patient, Time of Engineer  GARDEN AND LAND:— For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c, Pork and Pigs consumed and sold, Mutton consumed ,, Grains , Eggs and Poultry, Discount on Seeds, Use of Boar , Horse Pumping Water ,, Sale of Wurtzels ,, Sale of Carrots and Parsnips ,, Sale of Peas and Vetches ,, Sale of Corn for Horses ,, Sale of Swedes ,, Horse Carting ,, Sale of Sheep Skins, &c. ,, Part of Expenses of Dressing Sheep for Scab	506 483 206 0 28 0 1 31 17 11 44 28 0 8 11 3	15 6 15 16 8 5 17 5 4 18 18 10 12 6 15	9 5 8 0 7 0 6 6 0 0 5 0 6 11 3 0	30 100	15 0	0 0
				- 1,428 		$-\frac{7\frac{1}{4}}{6\frac{3}{4}}$
					-	*

### PAYMENTS.

### SALARIES AND WAGES.

	.0 ~ .3
Superintendent       \$500 0 0         Assistant Medical Officer       \$110 0 0         Chaplain       \$120 0 0         Clerk to Committee       \$100 0 0         Clerk and House Steward       \$150 0 0         Assistant ditto       \$22 5 0         Assistant Storekeeper       \$26 4 5         Attendants, 13 Males and 17 Females       \$718 18 0         Night Attendants, 2 Male and 3 Females       \$108 4 10         Laundry Maids, 4       \$68 1 2         Servants, Indoor, 4       \$70 15 11         Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4       \$263 16 0         Gardener       \$57 4 0         Labourers, 4       \$159 12 0         Lodge Porter       \$36 8 0         Cook and Baker       \$45 0 0	£ s. d.
PROVISIONS.	
Flour	
Carried forward	2,556 9 4
Cuitiou tot watur	2,000 0 4

			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	ht forward	• • • • • • • •	6,211 7 10	2,556 9 4
Provisions (continued)			100 0 0	
Ale XX		• • • •	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Ale XXXX	1 /	• • • •	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Port Wine	<u>.</u>	• • • •	46 10 0	
Sherry			9 0 0	
Gin	glasses 1,224	• • • •	7 4 0	
Brandy		• • • •	8 2 0	
Salt		• • • •	$\begin{array}{cccc} 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 7 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$	
Mustard Pepper		• • •	4 1 3	
Cloves			0 1 0	
Vinegar	pints 936		11 14 0	
Tobacco			52 5 0	
Snuff		• • • •	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Ginger		8ozs	$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 9 \end{array}$	
Oatmeal		0025	0 5 3	
Treacle		• • • •	1  4  0	
Yeast			5 17 0	
Split Peas	lbs. 15		$0  1  10\frac{1}{2}$	A A . In
				$-6,617$ 7 $5\frac{1}{2}$
	NECESSA	RIES.		
Dip Candles	lbs. 216		4 7 0	
Moulds, Composite	lbs. 99		3 14 3	
Coals, Ínce Hall			$777  1  10\frac{1}{4}$	•
Coals, Cannel			$133  7  6\frac{1}{4}$	
Coal, Carting	cwts. $15,274\frac{3}{4}$		84 8 9	
Coke		1cwt. 2qr.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	•
Sperm Oil		• • • •	7 7 0	
Sweet Oil	pints 48		$\dot{1}$ $\dot{4}$ $\ddot{0}$	
Olive Oil	pints 34	2-7ths	1 12 2	
Yellow Soap			$102 \ 0 \ 0$	
Soft Soap		• • • •	19 14 0	
Soda		• • • •	18 12 7 5 16 8	
Blue		• • • •	3 7 0	
Blacklead		• • • •	2 11 4	
Blacking	packets 1,152		1 4 0	
Hearth Stones			9 12 0	
Bath Bricks			1 7 0	
Rotten Stone Fuller's Earth		• • • •	$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 \end{array}$	
Sand Paper		• • • •	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Emery Paper		• • • •	0 10 0	
Lime for Gas	quarters 36		9 0 0	
Canary Seed			0 14 4	
Hemp Seed ,,		0 0 0	1 12 10	
Dubbin			$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Whiting			$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		• • • •		- 1,279 0 10
O 120				
Carried forward				$610,452  ext{ } 17  ext{ } 7\frac{1}{2}$

Proport forward			£ s.	d.	£ s $10,452$ 1		d.
Brought forward		• • • • •			10,402 1	1	$7\frac{1}{2}$
$\mathbf{U}'$	TENSILS.						
Single Banisters no. Black Lead Brushes no. Scrubbing Brushes no. Japanned Hearth Brushes no. Shoe Brushes no. Hair Brushes no. Flesh Brushes no. Sweeps' Brushes no. Laundry Brushes no. Dinner Plates no. Pint Pots no. Half-pint Pots no. White Chambers no. Quart Jugs no. Milk Jugs no. Fint Blue Basins no. Lipt Basins no. Flat Dishes no. Flat Dishes no. Flat Dishes no. Toilet Services no. Dressing Combs no. Sween-inch Plates no. Tumblers no. Gas Globes no. Butter Pots no. White Spitting Pots no. White Spitting Pots no. Bass Brooms no. Bass Brooms no. Birch Brooms no. Birch Brooms no. Egg Cups no.	12 36 180 12 12 108 13 12 24 576 396 420 288 48 60 6 150 12 12 30 24 126 24 216 216 108 42 36 14 12 36 14 12 36 14 12 36 14 12 36 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		0 16 3 10 16 10 0 15 0 18 8 2 1 19 0 10 0 12 9 16 9 18 7 4 12 12 3 12 1 0 0 3 2 17 1 10 0 12 4 7 2 10 7 2 5 4 10 7 13 1 12 0 18 2 8 0 14 0 15 1 16 1 16 1 17 1 18 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			
		-			• 122 1	14	5
CI	LOTHING	•					
Print, No. 1 yards Cloth yards Cotton Hose (Women's) dozen Linsey yards Pocket Handkerchiefs dozen Boot and Stay Laces dozen Four-hole Buttons gross Small Shawls no. Thread lbs. Machine Needles Repair of Sewing Machine			76 10 51 16 27 0 12 4 9 15 8 4 2 8 6 13 4 4 0 9 0 1	10 9 0 6 0 0 4 0 2 2			
Carried forward		• • • • •	£199 6	9	10,575	12	$0\frac{1}{2}$

Property forward	£ 199	s. 6	d.	£ 10,575	S.	0.01
Brought forward	100	U	ð	10,070	14	02
Tapes	28 3 0 55 5 27 9 2 10 17 3 76 59 9 41 8 8 14 128 0 0 10 11 43 0 0 11 14 23 27 0 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ 17 \\ 11 \\ 6 \\ 18 \\ 14 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 0 \\ 6 \\ 12 \\ 16 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 12 \\ 18 \\ 15 \\ 4 \\ 12 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{array} $	724	8	11
SURGERY AND DISPENSAR	RY.					
Drugs	• • • •	• • •	<b>●</b> 和	82	3	2
FUNERAL EXPENSES.						
Carpenter, and Timber, &c., for Coffins made at the Ass Burial Fees				37	1	0
Carried forward	• • • • •	• • • •	£1	1,419	ō	$1\frac{1}{2}$

Brought forward	£	s.		£ 11,419		
GARDEN AND LAND.						
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants Straw Hay Oats Beans Barley Meal Grinding Barley and Beans Grains and Carting Grains Sharps and Bran Horse Shoes Thrashing Machine Labour and Carting Castrator Killing Pigs and Sheep Ploughing and Drilling Land Garden Implements Repair of Implements Manure Cattle Medicine, &c. Tobacco Paper Tiffany Repair of Harness Nails, Rubbers, Turnpikes, &c Poultry and Eggs Fire Insurance Lime Hurdles Soot Sheep Expenses in Purchasing Sheep Dressing Sheep for Scab Miscellaneous	49 19 6 3 4 4 55 76 2 36 0 7 62 36 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 4 4 2 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 11 \\ 0 \\ 9 \\ 18 \\ 17 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 18 \\ 19 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 9 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{matrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 $	717	•	3
MISCELLANEOUS.						
Treasurer and Clerk to Committee, Disbursements Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, & Receipt Stamps Printing Books and Forms Periodicals Waste Paper Twine, Wash Leather, Sponge, &c. Cards, Cricket Bats, and Balls Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and Carriage of Parcels Conveyance of Letter Bag, and Fee for Private Bag Telegrams Entertainment and Music for Patients and Attendants Escape and Recapture of Patients Grinding Razors, Knives, &c. Hair Pins, Scissors, and Spectacles Poor and other Rates	31 40 9 1 13 1 5 3 0 2 0 2 3	17 $7$ $9$ $18$ $12$ $17$ $14$ $16$ $2$ $18$ $18$ $5$ $5$ $1$ $2$	3 10 11 3 0 3 0 0 9 0 9			
Carried forward	£147	6	$0\frac{1}{2}$	12,136	9	$4\frac{1}{2}$

Miscellaneous (continued)	Brought forward	£ 147	s. 6	d. $0\frac{1}{2}$	£ 12,136	s. 9	d. $4\frac{1}{2}$
Allowance to Leah Keen 0 12 0  "Catherine Frost 0 16 0  "Benjamin J. Wells 0 10 0  "Edward Ware 0 5 0  "Sarah Stratford 1 0 0  "Eliza Bumpus 0 12 0  "John East 0 10 0  Expenses of removing Mary Pain to Chartham Asylum,  Kent 3 18 8  By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Brackley, Brentford, Camberwell, Croydon, Eastry, Fulham, Littlemore Asylum Oxford, County of Middlesex, Potterspury, St. Giles-in-the-Fields, St. Leonard, St. Mary Abbotts Kensington, St. Olaves, Staines, Uxbridge, Wandsworth and Clapham, and Wisbech  By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Mary Ann Atterbury, Thomas Bovingdon, Sarah Eggleton, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Henry Fountain, Alice Francklin, John Harris, Alfred Hinson, Fanny Wassall Hitchcock, Mary Horwood, Richard Kinch, Thomas Lay, Thomas Mullett, Elizabeth Parsons, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins, Edward Harper Trafford, Henry White, Thomas Wilkins, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt  230 10 2	Charwoman, &c. Sweeping Flues Board Allowance to Attendants Binding Books Marking Ink Cricket Field License for Gardener and Porter Depositions taken at Inquests Whistles Tuning Pianoforte Medical Consultation Patients to Velvet Lawn	1 28 4 3 3 1 0 1 1 1 4	15 13 18 13 0 10 8 16 0 1 18	0 0 6 6 0 0 2 3 0 0 3	241	14	7
"Catherine Frost 0 16 0 "Benjamin J. Wells 0 10 0 "Edward Ware 0 5 0 "Sarah Stratford 1 0 0 "Eliza Bumpus 0 12 0 "John East 0 10 0  Expenses of removing Mary Pain to Chartham Asylum, Kent 3 18 8  By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Brackley, Brentford, Camberwell, Croydon, Eastry, Fulham, Littlemore Asylum Oxford, County of Middlesex, Potterspury, St. Giles-in-the-Fields, St. Leonard, St. Mary Abbotts Kensington, St. Olaves, Staines, Uxbridge, Wandsworth and Clapham, and Wisbech  By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Mary Ann Atterbury, Thomas Bovingdon, Sarah Eggleton, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Henry Fountain, Alice Francklin, John Harris, Alfred Hinson, Fanny Wassall Hitchcock, Mary Horwood, Richard Kinch, Thomas Lay, Thomas Mullett, Elizabeth Parsons, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins, Edward Harper Trafford, Henry White, Thomas Wilkins, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt 230 10 2	EXTRAS (on Discharge of Patient	ts).					
By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Brackley, Brentford, Camberwell, Croydon, Eastry, Fulham, Littlemore Asylum Oxford, County of Middlesex, Potterspury, St. Giles-in-the-Fields, St. Leonard, St. Mary Abbotts Kensington, St. Olaves, Staines, Uxbridge, Wandsworth and Clapham, and Wisbech  By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Mary Ann Atterbury, Thomas Bovingdon, Sarah Eggleton, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Henry Fountain, Alice Francklin, John Harris, Alfred Hinson, Fanny Wassall Hitchcock, Mary Horwood, Richard Kinch, Thomas Lay, Thomas Mullett, Elizabeth Parsons, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins, Edward Harper Trafford, Henry White, Thomas Wilkins, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt  230 10 2	,, Catherine Frost ,, Benjamin J. Wells ,, Edward Ware ,, Sarah Stratford ,, Eliza Bumpus ,, John East Expenses of removing Mary Pain to Chartham Asylum,	0 0 0 1 0 0	16 10 5 0 12 10	0 0 0 0 0			
Wisbech	By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Manna of Patients belonging to the following Places and Union the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this viz.:— Brackley, Brentford, Camberwell, Croydon, Eastry Littlemore Asylum Oxford, County of Middlesex, Post. Giles-in-the-Fields, St. Leonard, St. Mary Abbotts K.	ainte ns be s Co y, Fu otters ensir	naneeyor ount alhar spur	ce nd y, m, y,	8		8
	Wisbech	ainte belo Thek, I on, I omas ichar Tra	nancingir noma Henri Fanna Lagrasson afford Sara	ng as ry y, n, d, h			
					3,020	10	$3\frac{1}{2}$

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

### BALANCE SHEET

Of Receipts and Payments between the 19th December, 1874, and the 18th December, 1875.

			٠																•		
		£ s. d.										$12,378   3   11\frac{1}{2}$	& & &	634 2 8	13 020 10 31		1,408 6 0	$47 \ 12 \ 10\frac{1}{4}$		£14,476 9 $1\frac{3}{4}$	
PAVNTNAG	,	3. S. C.	By Salaries and Wages 2,556 9 4	, Provisions	" Necessaries	,, Utensils 122 14 5	,, Clothing 724 8 11	" Surgery and Dispensary … 82 3 2	,, Funerals 37 1 0	" Garden and Land 717 4 3	", Miscellaneous 241 14 7		" Extras (on Discharge of Patients)	", Transfer to Repairs Account			Balance in the hands of the Treasurer	Balance in the hands of the House Steward			
		s. d.							8 5	3	$16 \ 19 \ 10^{\frac{1}{2}}$	0 6	0 9	0 0	$7   7\frac{1}{4}$	2 63			}	9 13	
		ಳ							-12,302	37	16 1	241 9	30 15	100	1,423 17	14 159 13	300 12	23		£14,476 9	
SHOTELSET	KECKIPIS.	£ s. d.	From Maintenance of Pauper Patients	belonging to Unions in the County 9,983 18 11	The like of other Unions1,570 2 11	The like of Criminal and other Lunatics	chargeable to the County 57 12 8	The like of Private Patients 690 13 11		For Repayment of Funeral and other Expenses	" Clothing and Repair of Clothing						Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year	Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year		$\mathfrak{E}1$	

APPENDIX No. 4.

### GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1875.

			3 3 3	3 3 3		1874. Dec. 20. T
		Rates and Taxes on ditto	Rent of Land, 15a. 2r. 2r., at 40/- Proportion of Rates and Taxes. Rent of Land, Long Furlong, 25a. 0r. 38r., at 40/-	" Value of Patients' Labour " Hog Wash " Cash paid for Corn, Seed, Grains, Manure, and Sundry	, Wages paid to Head Gardener	To Live and Dead Stock, valued at£ s. d.
£2,444 2 7 <sub>1</sub>		103 14 9 2,098 11 0 345 11 74	0 040	70 3	990 14 6	£ s. d. 975 13 0
				3 3	9	1875. Dec. 18.
Tools and Implements	1,000 Bushels Potatoes, at 3/- 1,000 Bushels Parsnips, at 1/- 200 Bushels Parsnips, at 1/- 2 Tons White Carrots, at 30/- 70 Bushels Turnips, at 1/- 4 Tons Red Carrots, at 35/- 40 Bushels Onions, at 3/- 12 Bushels Onions, at 3/- 15 Tons Swedes, at 16/- 50 Tons Mangel Wurtzel, at 15/- 36 Quarter Barley, at 40/ 10 Quarter Beans, at 46/- 14 Quarter Peas, at 46/- 14 Quarter Oats, at 32/- Green Crops	Sows and Young  Ditto ditto, at 80/- Ditto ditto, at 60/- Boar	at 50/- ig Pigs, at 80/- ditto ditto, at 45/- litto, at 30/-	'	hand	
	150 0 10 0 3 10 7 0 6 0 1 16 1 16 1 16 1 2 0 2 3 7 10 2 3 7 10 2 3 7 2 0 2 3 7 2 0 2 3 7 2 0 2 3 7 2 0 2 3 10 3 10 4 7 0 5 7 0 6 7 0 7 0 8 7 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8 0 8	20000	190 0 48 0 10 0 51 15 0			£ s. d.
£2,444		0000	0000	—1,423 17 0	18 E4 C	85
2 7	0			17 71		s. Q

MOSES NICHOLLS, Assistant Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

1	ur.	S O	
	Sugar.		← c3⊢
	Butter.		H 57H
SHPPER	Tea.	pints.	-
	m m	pints.	•
	Cheese.	onno	•
	Bread.	ounces.	9 70
	Beer.		<b>⊢</b> ]\$739]0
	Bread.	ounces. 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	: :
	Vege-	ownces. 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	::
NER.	Currant Pudding	ounces	
DIN	Stew.	ounces	::
	Austra- lian Meat.	ounces.	16 12
1	Boiled Meat.	ounces.	::
	Roast Meat.	ounces.	
	Milk.	pints.	::
ST.	Tea.	pints. 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	пп
BREAKFAST.	Sugar.		니하니아
BR	Butter.		HIMHM
	Bread.	ounces.	20
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		Males Females	Males Females.
		SUNDAY  MONDAY  TUESDAY  WEDNESDAY  THURSDAY  FRIDAY	SATURDAY

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.

CURRANT PUDDING to consist of 8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suct, for Males.

FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and Kitchen, 2 pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'Clock P.M., 2 pint of Ale

MALE PATTENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, ½ pint of Ale extra with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'Clock A.M., and 4 o'Clock P.M.

(MALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' Weekly Allowances, 3 ozs. Tca, 4 ozs. Coffee, 8 ozs. Fresh Butter, 12 ozs. Sugar, 16 ozs. Derby Cheese, and 3½ pints New Milk.

(FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' ditto

ditto

ditto

ditto

ditto

ditto

Ass. comes at 1.30 and 7.30 p.m.

MALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1¼ lbs. of Bread daily, Dinner and Supper provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms at 1.30 and 7.30 p.m.

MALE ATTENDANTS, 2 pints of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1½ pints of Ale each daily. GARDENERS and FARM LABOURERS 2 pints of Ale

1 lb. of Bacon allowed in lieu of 2 lb. of Fresh Butter for Attendants and Servants SICK.—Dieted according to the directions of the Medical Superintendent.

Ilb. of Bacon allowed in lieu of ½lb. of Fresh But FISH is supplied at a contract price from 3d. to 4d. per lb. to the Attendants, and about one-half of the Patients, every Wednesday.